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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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IN RE:	:	
Fosamax Products Liability Litigation	:	1:06-md-1789 (JFK)
	:	
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<i>This Document Relates to:</i>	:	<b>ANSWER AND AFFIRMATIVE</b>
Patricia Potter	:	<b>DEFENSES OF MERCK</b>
v. Merck & Co., Inc.	:	<b>&amp; CO., INC.;</b>
	:	<b>DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL</b>
Case No: 1:07-cv-9816-JFK	:	
-----X		

Defendant, Merck Co., Inc. ("Merck"), by and through its undersigned attorneys, hereby answers the Complaint. Merck denies all allegations set forth in the Complaint except to the extent such allegations are specifically admitted below:

**PRELIMINARY STATEMENT**

1. Merck admits that Plaintiff purports to bring a proceeding seeking damages for personal injuries. Merck denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 1, except that it admits that Merck manufactured, marketed, and distributed the prescription medicine FOSAMAX® for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information.

## **PARTIES**

### **PLAINTIFF:**

2. Merck lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations of Paragraph 2.

### **DEFENDANT**

3. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 3, except that it admits that Merck is a corporation organized under the laws of the State of New Jersey with its principal place of business in New Jersey and that Merck manufactured, marketed, and distributed the prescription medicine FOSAMAX® for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information.

## **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

4. The allegations contained in Paragraph 4 are legal conclusions as to which no responsive pleading is required. Should a response be deemed required, Merck denies each and every allegation contained in said paragraph, except that for jurisdictional purposes only, admits that the amount in controversy exceeds \$75,000.00.

5. The allegations of Paragraph 5 are conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Merck denies the allegations of Paragraph 5, except that Merck admits that pursuant to Section 4 of Case Management Order No. 3 entered by Judge John F. Keenan on November 1, 2006, this action may be filed directly in the Southern District of New York. Merck reserves all rights under Section 4 of Case Management Order No. 3 and respectfully refers the Court to the relevant Case Management Order.

### **SUMMARY OF THE CASE**

6. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 6, except that it admits that Merck manufactured, marketed, and distributed the prescription medicine FOSAMAX® for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information.

7. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 7.

8. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 8.

9. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 9.

### **FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS**

10. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 10, except that it admits that Merck manufactured, marketed, and distributed the prescription medicine FOSAMAX® for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information.

11. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 11, except that Merck admits that it sought and, in 1995, first obtained FDA approval to manufacture and market FOSAMAX® 10 mg and FOSAMAX® 40 mg tablets, a prescription medication approved by the FDA for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information. Merck denies any allegations in Paragraph 11 inconsistent with that prescribing information.

12. Merck admits only that FOSAMAX® is a prescription medication approved by the FDA for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information and denies any allegations in Paragraph 12 inconsistent with that prescribing information. Merck also refers the Court to the prescribing information for Aredia and Zometa, and denies any allegations in Paragraph 12 with respect to Aredia and Zometa inconsistent with that prescribing information.

13. Merck admits only that some bisphosphonates contain nitrogen and some do not and that FOSAMAX® is a prescription medication approved by the FDA for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information. Merck denies any allegations in Paragraph 13 inconsistent with that prescribing information. Merck respectfully refers the Court to the PDR for FOSAMAX® for its actual language and full text. Merck also refers the Court to the prescribing information for Aredia, Bondronat, Didronel, Bonefos, Loron, and Skelid, and denies any allegations in Paragraph 13 with respect to Aredia, Bondronat, Didronel, Bonefos, Loron, and Skelid inconsistent with that prescribing information. Merck denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 13.

14. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 14.

15. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 15.

16. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 16.

17. Merck lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations of Paragraph 17.

18. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 18.

19. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 19.

20. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 20.

21. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 21.

22. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 22, except that Merck admits that Fosamax product sales in 2006 amounted to approximately \$3.13 billion.

23. Merck is without knowledge as to whether Plaintiff used FOSAMAX®. Merck denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 23.

24. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 24.

25. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 25.

26. Merck is without knowledge as to whether Plaintiff was prescribed FOSAMAX®. Merck denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 26.

27. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 27.

28. Merck lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations of Paragraph 28.

29. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 29.

30. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 30.

31. Merck lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations of Paragraph 31.

32. Merck lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations of the first sentence of Paragraph 32. Merck denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 32.

33. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 33.

34. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 34.

35. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 35.

**FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**[Strict Products Liability Failure to Warn]**

Merck repleads its answers to Paragraphs 1 through and including 35, and by this reference hereby incorporates the same herein in this paragraph, and makes the same a part hereof as though fully set forth *verbatim*.

36. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 36, except that it admits that Merck manufactured, marketed and distributed the prescription medicine

FOSAMAX® for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information and states that it is without knowledge as to whether Plaintiff ingested FOSAMAX® or as to the condition of the FOSAMAX® Plaintiff alleges she consumed.

37. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 37.

38. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 38.

39. Merck lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations of Paragraph 39.

40. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 40.

41. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 41.

42. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 42.

43. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 43.

**SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**[Strict Products Liability/Defective Product]**

Merck repleads its answers to Paragraphs 1 through and including 43, and by this reference hereby incorporates the same herein in this paragraph, and makes the same a part hereof as though fully set forth *verbatim*.

44. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 44, except that it admits that Merck manufactured, marketed and distributed the prescription medicine FOSAMAX® for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information and states that it is without knowledge as to whether Plaintiff ingested FOSAMAX® or as to the condition of the FOSAMAX® Plaintiff alleges she consumed.

45. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 45, including each and every allegation contained in subparts (a) and (b).

46. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 46.

47. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 47.

48. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 48, including each and every allegation contained in subparts (a) through (l).

49. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 49.

50. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 50.

51. Merck lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations of Paragraph 51.

52. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 52.

**THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**[Negligence and Gross Negligence]**

Merck repleads its answers to Paragraphs 1 through and including 52, and by this reference hereby incorporates the same herein in this paragraph, and makes the same a part hereof as though fully set forth *verbatim*.

53. The allegations contained in the first and second sentences of Paragraph 53 are legal conclusions as to which no responsive pleading is required. Should a response be deemed required, Merck denies each and every allegation contained in said sentences. Merck denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 53, including each and every allegation contained in subparts (a) through (f).

54. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 54.

55. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 55.

56. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 56.

57. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 57.

58. With respect to the allegation contained in Paragraph 58 regarding any duty on the part of Merck, Merck states that this is a legal conclusion as to which no

responsive pleading is required. Should a response be deemed required, Merck denies said allegation. Merck denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 58.

**FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**[Breach of Implied Warranty]**

Merck repleads its answers to Paragraphs 1 through and including 58, and by this reference hereby incorporates the same herein in this paragraph, and makes the same a part hereof as though fully set forth *verbatim*.

59. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 59, except that it admits that Merck manufactured, marketed, and distributed the prescription medicine FOSAMAX® for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information. Merck further avers that FOSAMAX® is a prescription medication approved by the FDA for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information, and respectfully refers the Court to the FDA-approved prescribing information for any and all representations contained therein.

60. Merck lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations of Paragraph 60.

61. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 61.

62. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 62.

63. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 63.

**FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**[Breach of Express Warranty]**

Merck repleads its answers to Paragraphs 1 through and including 63, and by this reference hereby incorporates the same herein in this paragraph, and makes the same a part hereof as though fully set forth *verbatim*.



64. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 64, and respectfully refers the Court to the FDA-approved prescribing information for any and all representations contained therein. Merck further avers that FOSAMAX® is a prescription medication approved by the FDA for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information.

65. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 65, and respectfully refers the Court to the FDA-approved prescribing information for any and all representations contained therein. Merck further avers that FOSAMAX® is a prescription medication approved by the FDA for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information.

66. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 66.

67. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 67, and respectfully refers the Court to the FDA-approved prescribing information for any and all representations contained therein. Merck further avers that FOSAMAX® is a prescription medication approved by the FDA for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information.

68. Merck lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations of the first sentence of Paragraph 68. Merck denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 68.

69. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 69.

70. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 70.

**SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**[Fraud]**

Merck repleads its answers to Paragraphs 1 through and including 70, and by this reference hereby incorporates the same herein in this paragraph, and makes the same a part hereof as though fully set forth *verbatim*.

- 71. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 71.
- 72. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 72.
- 73. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 73.
- 74. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 74.
- 75. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 75.
- 76. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 76.
- 77. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 77.

**SEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**[Fraud by Concealment]**

Merck repleads its answers to Paragraphs 1 through and including 77, and by this reference hereby incorporates the same herein in this paragraph, and makes the same a part hereof as though fully set forth *verbatim*.

- 78. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 78.
- 79. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 79.
- 80. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 80.
- 81. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 81.
- 82. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 82.
- 83. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 83.
- 84. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 84.

85. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 85.

**PUNITIVE AND/OR EXEMPLARY DAMAGES**

86. Merck denies each and every allegation of the first and second sentences of Paragraph 86. The allegations contained in the third sentence of Paragraph 86 do not require a response.

**COMPENSATORY DAMAGES**

87. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 87, including each and every allegation contained in subparts (a) through (g).

**PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

88. Merck denies that Plaintiff is entitled to any of the relief requested in her Prayer for Relief, including each and every request contained in subparts (a) through (k).

[NOTE: The Complaint does not contain paragraphs numbered 89-91.]

**DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

92. The allegations of Paragraph 92 do not require a response.

WHEREFORE, Merck respectfully demands judgment dismissing Plaintiff's Complaint with prejudice and awarding Merck such other and further relief that the Court may deem just and proper.

**AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES**

Discovery and investigation may reveal that any one or more of the following affirmative defenses should be available to Merck in this matter. Merck, therefore, asserts said affirmative defenses in order to preserve the right to assert them. Upon

completion of discovery, and if the facts warrant, Merck may withdraw any of these affirmative defenses as may be appropriate. Further, Merck reserves the right to amend its Answer to assert additional defenses, cross-claims, counterclaims, and other claims and defenses as discovery proceeds. Further answering and by way of additional defense, Merck states as follows:

**FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Each and every claim asserted or raised in the Complaint is barred by the applicable statute of limitations and is otherwise untimely.

**SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

The Complaint fails to state a claim upon which relief can be granted.

**THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Each and every claim asserted or raised in the Complaint is barred by the doctrines of estoppel, waiver or statutory and regulatory compliance.

**FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

If Plaintiff has sustained injuries or losses as alleged in the Complaint, upon information and belief, such injuries or losses were caused in whole or in part through the operation of nature or other intervening cause or causes.

**FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

To the extent that Plaintiff asserts claims based on Merck's adherence to and compliance with applicable state laws, regulations and rules, such claims are preempted by federal law under the Supremacy Clause of the United States Constitution.

**SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

To the extent that Plaintiff asserts claims based upon an alleged failure by Merck to warn Plaintiff directly of alleged dangers associated with the use of FOSAMAX®, such claims are barred under the learned intermediary doctrine because Merck has discharged its duty to warn in its warnings to the prescribing physician.

**SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

If Plaintiff has sustained injuries or losses as alleged in the Complaint, such injuries or losses were caused in whole or in part by the contributory negligence of the allegedly injured Plaintiff.

**EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Any liability that might otherwise be imposed upon this Defendant is subject to reduction by the application of the doctrine of comparative fault.

**NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

If Plaintiff has sustained injuries or losses as alleged in the Complaint, such injuries or losses were only sustained after Plaintiff knowingly, voluntarily, and willfully assumed the risk of any injury as the result of the consumption of, administration of, or exposure to any medicine or pharmaceutical preparation manufactured or distributed by Merck or other manufacturer.

**TENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

If Plaintiff has sustained injuries or losses as alleged in the Complaint, upon information and belief, such injuries and losses were caused by the actions of persons not having real or apparent authority to take said actions on behalf of Merck and over whom Merck had no control and for whom Merck may not be held accountable.

**ELEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

If Plaintiff has sustained injuries or losses as alleged in the Complaint, upon information and belief, such injuries and losses were proximately caused by Plaintiff's misuse or abuse of FOSAMAX®.

**TWELFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

If Plaintiff has sustained injuries or losses as alleged in the Complaint, such injuries or losses resulted from Plaintiff's pre-existing and/or unrelated medical, genetic and/or environmental conditions, diseases, or illnesses, idiosyncratic reactions, subsequent medical conditions or natural courses of conditions for which this Defendant is not responsible.

**THIRTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

To the extent that Plaintiff relies upon any theory of breach of warranty, such claims are also barred for lack of timely notice of breach and/or lack of privity.

**FOURTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are barred in whole or in part under the applicable state law because FOSAMAX® was subject to and received pre-market approval by the FDA under 52 Stat. 1040, 21 U.S.C. § 301.

**FIFTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are barred in whole or in part because the product at issue was made in accordance with the state of the art at the time it was manufactured.

**SIXTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

To the extent that Plaintiff seeks punitive damages for the conduct which allegedly caused the injuries asserted in the Complaint, such an award would, if granted, violate Merck's state and federal constitutional rights.

**SEVENTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

To the extent that Plaintiff seeks punitive damages for an alleged act or omission of Merck, no act or omission was malicious, willful, wanton, reckless or grossly negligent and, therefore, any award of punitive damages is barred.

**EIGHTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

To the extent that Plaintiff seeks punitive damages, such claim is barred because FOSAMAX® and its labeling was subject to and received pre-market approval by the FDA under 52 Stat. 1040, 21 U.S.C. § 301.

**NINETEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are barred in whole or in part under comment k to Section 402A of the Restatement (Second) of Torts.

**TWENTIETH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are barred in whole or in part because Merck provided legally adequate "directions or warnings" as to the use of FOSAMAX® and any other medicine or pharmaceutical preparation Plaintiff alleges to have taken within the meaning of comment j to Section 402A of the Restatement (Second) of Torts.

**TWENTY-FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are barred under Section 4, *et seq.*, of the Restatement (Third) of Torts: Products Liability.

**TWENTY-SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are barred under comment f to Section 6 of the Restatement (Third) of Torts: Products Liability.

**TWENTY-THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

There is no practical or technically feasible alternative design that would have reduced the alleged risk without substantially impairing the reasonably anticipated and intended function of FOSAMAX®.

**TWENTY-FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are barred in whole or in part by failure to mitigate damages.

**TWENTY-FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are barred in whole or in part because Merck's conduct conforms with medical knowledge.

**TWENTY-SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

With respect to each and every cause of action, Plaintiff is not entitled to recovery for strict liability because Plaintiff cannot state claims founded in strict liability because, among other things, comments j and k to Section 402A of the Restatement (Second) of Torts relegates Plaintiff's claims to a negligence cause of action.

**TWENTY-SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

All activities of Merck as alleged in the Complaint were expressly authorized and/or regulated by a government agency. Therefore, Plaintiff's claims pertaining to unfair or deceptive practices are barred.



**TWENTY-EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

With respect to each and every cause of action, Plaintiff is not entitled to recover because if the product involved was unsafe, which Merck denies, then it was unavoidably unsafe as defined in Restatement of Torts. The apparent benefits of the product exceeded any apparent risk given the scientific knowledge available when the product was marketed.

**TWENTY-NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Merck's advertisements and labeling with respect to the products which are the subject matter of this action were not false or misleading and, therefore, constitute protected commercial speech under the applicable provisions of the United States, New York, and Nevada Constitutions.

**THIRTIETH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

The public interest in the benefit and availability of the product which is the subject matter of this action precludes liability for risks, if any, resulting from any activities undertaken by Defendant, which were unavoidable given the state of human knowledge at the time those activities were undertaken. With respect to Plaintiff's claims, if it is determined there is a risk inherent in the product which is the subject matter of this action, then such risk, if any, is outweighed by the benefit of the product.

**THIRTY-FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

At all times relevant herein, any product which is the subject matter of this action manufactured and distributed by Merck in any state in the United States was manufactured and distributed in a reasonable and prudent manner based upon available

medical and scientific knowledge and further was processed and distributed in accordance with and pursuant to all applicable regulations of the FDA.

**THIRTY-SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

With respect to each and every purported cause of action, the acts of Merck were at all times done in good faith and without malice.

**THIRTY-THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

To the extent there were any risks associated with the use of the product which is the subject matter of this action which Merck knew or should have known and which gave rise to a duty to warn, Merck at all times discharged such duty through appropriate and adequate warnings in accordance with federal and state law.

**THIRTY-FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff has not sustained an ascertainable loss of property or money.

**THIRTY-FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff has not suffered any actual injury or damages.

**THIRTY-SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claimed are barred under the doctrine of economic loss.

**THIRTY-SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

This case is more appropriately brought in a different venue as defined in 28 U.S.C. §1404(a).

**THIRTY-EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

This case is subject to dismissal and/or transfer to another venue pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1406(a).

**THIRTY-NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

This case is subject to dismissal or stay on the grounds of *forum non conveniens*.

**FORTIETH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims which are based on allegations of fraud have not been plead with sufficient particularity.

**FORTY-FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

To the extent Plaintiff makes a claim for punitive damages, Merck asserts that such Plaintiff has not complied with statutory requirements to recover punitive damages.

**FORTY-SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims for breach of warranty are barred because Plaintiff did not rely on such warranties and the claims are otherwise barred for lack of timely notice, lack of privity and/or because the alleged warranties were disclaimed.

**FORTY-THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

The asymptomatic plaintiffs lack standing because they have suffered no damages and no injury-in-fact.

**FORTY-FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

To the extent that Plaintiff asserts claims based on Merck's adherence to and compliance with applicable state laws, regulations and rules, such claims are preempted by federal law under the Final Rule, Requirements on Content and Format of Labeling for Human Prescription Drug and Biologic Products, FDA Docket No. 2000N-1269 (January 24, 2006).

**FORTY-FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

The substantive law of Nevada applies to Plaintiff's claims.

**FORTY-SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

On information and belief Plaintiff is not among the class of persons entitled to assert a claim for punitive damages under NRS 598.09777.

**FORTY-SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

To the extent that Plaintiff seeks punitive damages for the conduct which allegedly caused injuries asserted in the Complaint, such an award would also, if granted, violate Merck's state and federal constitutional rights under the Due Process, Equal Protection, Double Jeopardy, Contract, and Excessive Fines Clauses of the United States Constitution, as well as other provisions therein, and the cognate provisions of the Nevada Constitution, to wit: Article 1, sections 8 and 15. Furthermore, NRS 42.005(2) impermissibly singles out and exempts products liability cases from the limits otherwise imposed on the recovery of punitive damages, leaving their assessment to the standardless discretion of the finder of fact. Further, the statute and Nevada cases decided under it do not comply with the minimum standards established by the United States Supreme Court in this evolving area of the law, and they improperly permit multiple awards of punitive damages for the same alleged act or acts.

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Inasmuch as the Complaint does not describe the alleged underlying claims with sufficient particularity to enable Merck to determine all of its legal, contractual and equitable rights, Merck reserves the right to amend and/or supplement the averments of its Answer to assert any and all pertinent liability defenses ascertained through further investigation and discovery.

Merck will rely on all defenses that may become available during discovery or trial.

WHEREFORE, Merck respectfully demands judgment dismissing the Complaint with prejudice and awarding Merck its reasonable costs and disbursements, including reasonable attorneys' fees as may be available by law, together with such and other and further relief that the Court may deem just and proper.

**JURY DEMAND.**

Defendant hereby demands a trial by jury.

DATED: New York, New York  
December 11, 2007

Respectfully submitted,

HUGHES HUBBARD & REED LLP

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*Attorneys for Defendant Merck & Co., Inc.*